## Message Text

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**ACTION SS-25** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 /026 W

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O R 190802Z DEC 75 FM AMEMBASSY SEOUL TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 4571 INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO AMEMBASSY OTTAWA USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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**EXDIS** 

DELIVER OPENING OF BUSINESS

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1

TAGS: MNUC, PARK, KS, FR, CA

SUBJECT: ROK NUCLEAR PROCESSING PLANT: CANADIAN APPROACH

REF: A. SEOUL 9526, B. SEOUL 9661

- 1. CANADIAN AMBASSADOR STILES PROVIDED ME WITH READOUT ON HIS CONVERSATION DECEMBER 19 WITH FOREIGN MINISTER RE NUCLEAR REPROCESSING ISSUE. STILES MET WITH FOREIGN MINISTER THIS MORNING SHORTLY AFTER CABINET MEETING AT WHICH FONMIN HAD RESIGNED AND WAS LATER REPLACED; FONMIN CLEARLY PREOCCUPIED, BUT FULLY BRIEFED.
- 2. STILES IN MAKING APPROACH STATED THAT SIGNATURE OF AGREEMENT ON CANADIAN REACTOR WOULD HAVE TO BE DELAYED AT LEAST UNTIL JANUARY 19 WHEN PARLIAMENT RECONVENES BUT NO DATE COULD BE SET AT PRESENT FOR SIGNATURE. HE REVIEWED STRONG OPPOSITION IN CANADIAN PARLIAMENT TO AGREEMENT AND SAID THAT CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD BE RELYING ON WRITTEN ROKG ASSURANCES RE NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION. HE ASKED FONMIN WHETHER THESE ASSURANCES STILL APPLY.
- 3. ACCORDING STILES, FONMIN REPLIED YES, ROKG HAS NO, RPT NO, SECRET

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INTENTIONS TO PRODUCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR DEVICES. FONMIN THEN

WENT ON TO STATE THAT USG IS WORRIED ABOUT KOREAN ACQUISITION OF REPROCESSING PLANT FROM FRENCH, BUT ROKG DOES NOT SEE BASIS FOR THIS WORRY. HOWEVER, IF USG ASSURES ROKG THAT IT WILL SUPPLY KOREAN REQUIREMENTS FOR REPROCESSING OF NUCLEAR WASTE MATERIAL, THERE WILL BE NO NEED FOR ROKG TO ACQUIRE PLANT.

- 4. IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS, STILES THEN ASKED WHY ROKG NEEDS REPROCESSING PLANT SINCE IT CANNOT USE EITHER US OR CANADIAN DERIVED SPENT FUEL. HE ASKED FURTHER WHERE, UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, ROKG WOULD ACQUIRE SPENT FUEL. FONMIN REPLIED THAT THEY WOULD ACQUIRE IT ON THE INTERNATIONAL MARKET. STILES COMMENTED THAT ON BASIS CONVERSATION, HE IS CONVINCED ROKG IS UNDER NO RPT NO ILLUSIONS AS TO WHY CANADIANS DELAYED SIGNATURE OF AGREEMENT AND THAT KOREANS UNDERSTAND LINKAGE BETWEEN DELAY OF SIGNATURE AND REPROCESSING ISSUE.
- 5. LAST EVENING, IN BRIEF ASIDE TO ME, FONMIN COMMENTED THAT, "I THINK I HAVE TAKEN CARE OF YOUR BIG PROBLEM." I COULD ONLY ASCERTAIN THAT HE WAS REFERRING TO REPROCESSING ISSUE, BUT DID NOT HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO FOLLOW UP. IN LIGHT CONVERSATION TODAY WITH CANADIAN AMBASSADOR, FONMIN'S COMMENT TO ME MAY HAVE GREATER SIGNIFICANCE.
- 6. COMMENT: IN ADDRESSING QUESTIONS IN SEOUL'S 9662 AND 9663 I STRONGLY URGE THAT WE GIVE PARTICULAR EMPHASIS TO QUESTION RE PROVISION OF NUCLEAR REPROCESSING SERVICES AND PROVIDE POSITIVE ASSURANCES TO ARRANGE FOR REPROCESSING IN US PLANTS, IF MULTINATIONAL FACILITIES NOT YET AVAILABLE, AT SUCH TIME AS ROKG HAS SUFFICIENT WASTE MATERIAL AVAILABLE FOR REPROCESSING. SNEIDER

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## Message Attributes

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**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: NUCLEAR AGREEMENTS, NUCLEAR COOPERATION PROGRAMS, DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSIONS

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Subject: ROK NUCLEAR PROCESSING PLANT: CANADIAN APPROACH

TAGS: MNUC, KS, FR, CA, US To: STATE

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